

Kaiser Foundation Hospitals in California

SOUTH SACRAMENTO Northern California Region



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# I. Introduction and Background

#### A. About Kaiser Permanente

Kaiser Permanente is an integrated health care delivery system comprised of Kaiser Foundation Hospitals, Kaiser Foundation Health Plan, and physicians in the Permanente Medical Groups. For 75 years, Kaiser Permanente has been committed to shaping the future of health and health care — and helping our members, patients, and communities experience more healthy years. We are recognized as one of America's leading health care providers and nonprofit health plans.

Kaiser Permanente is committed to helping shape the future of health care. Founded in 1945, Kaiser Permanente has a mission to provide high- quality, affordable health care services and to improve the health of our members and the communities we serve. We currently serve 12.6 million members in 8 states and the District of Columbia. Care for members and patients is focused on their total health and guided by their personal Permanente Medical Group physicians, specialists, and team of caregivers. Our expert and caring medical teams are empowered and supported by industry-leading technology advances and tools for health promotion, disease prevention, state-of-the-art care delivery, and world-class chronic disease management. Kaiser Permanente is dedicated to care innovations, clinical research, health education, and the support of community health.

# **B. About Kaiser Permanente Community Health**

At Kaiser Permanente, we recognize that where we live and how we live has a big impact on our health and well-being. Our work is driven by our mission: to provide high-quality, affordable health care services and to improve the health of our members and our communities. It's also driven by our heritage of prevention and health promotion, and by our conviction that good health is a fundamental right.

As the nation's largest nonprofit, integrated health system, Kaiser Permanente is uniquely positioned to improve the health and wellbeing of the communities we serve. We believe that being healthy isn't just a result of high-quality medical care. Through our resources, reach, and partnerships, we are addressing unmet social needs and community factors that impact health. Kaiser Permanente is accelerating efforts to broaden the scope of our care and services to address all factors that affect people's health. Having a safe place to live, enough money in the bank, access to healthy meals and meaningful social connections is essential to total health. Now is a time when our commitment to health and values compel us to do all we can to create more healthy years for everyone. We also share our financial resources, research, nurses and physicians, and our clinical practices and knowledge through a variety of grantmaking and investment efforts.

As we reflect on how 2020 changed the world, we must recognize that communities everywhere are coping with unprecedented challenges magnified by the COVID-19 pandemic and a renewed struggle for racial equity and social justice.

Through our continued focus on expanding our community health approach we laid the foundation for an acceleration of work to meet the challenges posed by the public health crises we now face. We dedicated ourselves to improving the social health of our 12.6 million members and the millions of people who live in the communities we serve.

Learn more about Kaiser Permanente Community Health at <a href="https://about.kaiserpermanente.org/community-health">https://about.kaiserpermanente.org/community-health</a>.

For information on the CHNA, refer to the <u>2022 Community Health Needs Assessments and Implementation Strategies</u> (http://www.kp.org/chna).

# C. Purpose of the Report

Since 1996, Kaiser Foundation Hospitals (KFH) in Northern and Southern California (NCAL, SCAL) have annually submitted to the California Department of Health Care Access and Information (HCAI) a Consolidated Community Benefit Plan, commonly referred to as the SB 697 Report (for Senate Bill 697 which mandated its existence). This plan fulfills the annual year-end community benefit reporting regulations under California Health and Safety Code, Section 127340 et seq. The report provides detailed information and financial data on the Community Benefit programs, services, and activities provided by all KFH hospitals in California.

# II. Overview and Description of Community Benefit Programs Provided

# A. California Kaiser Foundation Hospitals Community Benefit Financial Contribution

In California, KFH owns and operates 36 hospitals: 21 community hospitals in Northern California and 15 in Southern California, all accredited by the Joint Commission on Accreditation of Healthcare Organizations (JCAHO). KFH hospitals are located in Anaheim, Antioch, Baldwin Park, Downey, Fontana, Fremont, Fresno, Irvine, Los Angeles, Manteca, Modesto, Moreno Valley, Oakland, Ontario, Panorama City, Redwood City, Richmond, Riverside, Roseville, Sacramento, San Diego, San Francisco, San Jose, San Leandro, San Marcos, San Rafael, Santa Clara, Santa Rosa, South Bay, South Sacramento, South San Francisco, Vacaville, Vallejo, Walnut Creek, West Los Angeles, and Woodland Hills.

In 2023, Kaiser Foundation Hospitals in Northern and Southern California Regions provided a total of \$1,156,318,352 in Community Benefit for a diverse range of community projects, medical care services, research, and training for health and medical professionals. These programs and services are organized in alignment with SB697 regulations:

- Medical Care Services for Vulnerable Populations
- Other Benefits for Vulnerable Populations
- Benefits for the Broader Community
- Health, Research, Education and Training

A breakdown of financial contributions is provided in Tables A. Note that 'non-quantifiable benefits' will be highlighted in the Year end Results section of KFH Community Benefit Plan, where applicable.

Table A

2023 Community Benefits Provided by Kaiser Foundation Hospitals in California (Endnotes in Appendix)

Category	Total Spend	
Medical Care Services for Vulnerable Populations		
Medi-Cal shortfall <sup>1</sup>	\$487,302,412	
Charity care: Charitable Health Coverage Programs	\$869	
Charity care: Medical Financial Assistance Program <sup>2</sup>	\$397,648,749	
Grants and donations for medical services <sup>3</sup>	\$26,274,860	
Subtotal	\$911,226,891	
Other Benefits for Vulnerable Populations		
Watts Counseling and Learning Center <sup>4</sup>	\$3,749,364	
Educational Outreach Program <sup>4</sup>	\$887,210	
Youth Internship and Education programs <sup>5</sup>	\$3,957,337	
Grants and donations for community-based programs <sup>6</sup>	\$17,168,458	
Community Benefit administration and operations <sup>7</sup>	\$11,527,980	
Subtotal	\$37,290,349	
Benefits for the Broader Community	•	
Community health education and promotion programs	\$1,282,138	
Community Giving Campaign administrative expenses	\$408,191	
Grants and donations for the broader community <sup>8</sup>	\$12,993,928	
National Board of Directors fund	\$742,729	
Subtotal	\$15,426,986	
Health Research, Education, and Training		
Graduate Medical Education <sup>9</sup>	\$119,236,704	
Non-MD provider education and training programs <sup>10</sup>	\$32,312,529	
Grants and donations for the education of health care professionals <sup>11</sup>	\$476,947	
Health research	\$40,347,947	
Subtotal	\$192,374,126	
TOTAL COMMUNITY BENEFITS PROVIDED	\$1,156,318,352	

## **B. Medical Care Services for Vulnerable Populations**

#### Medi-Cal

Kaiser Permanente provides coverage to Medi-Cal members in 22 counties in California through both direct contracts with the Department of Health Care Services (DHCS), and through delegated arrangements with other Medi-Cal managed care plans (MCPs). Kaiser Permanente also provides subsidized health care on a fee-for-service basis for Medi-Cal beneficiaries not enrolled as KFHP members. Reimbursement for some services is usually significantly below the cost of care and is considered subsidized care to non-member Medi-Cal fee-for-service patients.

#### **Charitable Health Coverage**

The Charitable Health Coverage program provides health care coverage to low-income individuals and families who don't have access to other public or private health coverage. CHC programs work by enrolling qualifying individuals in a Kaiser Permanente Individual and Family Health Plan. Through CHC, members' monthly premiums are subsidized, and members do not have to pay copays or out-of-pocket costs for most care at Kaiser Permanente facilities. Through CHC, members have a medical home that includes comprehensive coverage, preventive services and consistent access through the "front door" of the health delivery system.

#### **Medical Financial Assistance**

The Medical Financial Assistance program (MFA) improves health care access for people with limited incomes and resources and is fundamental to Kaiser Permanente's mission. Our MFA program helps low-income, uninsured, and underinsured patients receive access to care. The program provides temporary financial assistance or free care to patients who receive health care services from our providers, regardless of whether they have health coverage or are uninsured.

# C. Other Benefits for Vulnerable Populations

# Watts Counseling and Learning Center (SCAL)

Since 1967, the Watts Counseling and Learning Center (WCLC) has been a valuable community resource for low-income, innercity families in South Central Los Angeles. WCLC provides mental health and counseling services, educational assistance to children with learning disabilities, and a state-licensed and nationally accredited preschool program. Kaiser Permanente Health Plan membership is not required to receive these services and all services are offered in both English and Spanish. This program primarily serves the KFH-Downey, KFH-South Bay and KFH-West LA communities.

#### **Educational Outreach Program (SCAL)**

Since 1992, Educational Outreach Program (EOP) has been empowering children and their families through several year-round educational, counseling, and social programs. EOP helps individuals develop crucial life-skills to pursue higher education, live a healthier lifestyle through physical activity and proper nutrition, overcome mental obstacles by participating in counseling, and instill confidence to advocate for the community. EOP primarily serves the KFH-Baldwin Park community.

#### Youth Internship and Education Programs (NCAL and SCAL)

Youth workforce programs such as the Summer Youth Employment Programs, IN-ROADS or KP LAUNCH focus on providing underserved diverse students with meaningful employment experiences in the health care field. Educational sessions and motivational workshops introduce them to the possibility of pursuing a career in health care while enhancing job skills and work performance. These programs serve as a pipeline for the organization and community-at-large, enhancing the future diversity of the health care workforce.

# D. Benefits for the Broader Community

## **Community Health Education and Health Promotion Programs (NCAL and SCAL)**

Health Education provides evidence-based clinically effective programs, printed materials, and training sessions to empower participants to build healthier lifestyles. This program incorporates tested models of behavior change, individual/group engagement and motivational interviewing as a language to elicit behavior change. Many of the programs and resources are offered in partnership with community-based organizations, and schools.

#### Kaiser Permanente Educational Theatre (NCAL and SCAL)

Kaiser Permanente's Educational Theatre has inspired and empowered millions of students and adults in communities to make healthy choices. Educational Theatre offers a wide range of award-winning theatrical productions and interactive workshops to schools throughout the Kaiser Permanente footprint.

Using the power of theatre and storytelling, our programs directly connect with students and adults through relatable characters and real-life situations. Audiences see themselves represented onstage in our culturally and ethnically diverse casts allowing them to connect with the narrative and educational messages in a meaningful way. Our team builds on this connection, inspiring students, and adults alike to make healthy choices and build stronger communities.

## E. Health Research, Education, and Training Programs

### **Graduate Medical Education (GME)**

The Graduate Medical Education (GME) program provides training and education for medical residents and interns in the interest of educating the next generation of physicians. Residents are offered the opportunity to serve a large, culturally diverse patient base in a setting with sophisticated technology and information systems, established clinical guidelines and an emphasis on preventive and primary care. The majority of medical residents are studying within the primary care medicine areas of family practice, internal medicine, obstetrics-gynecology, pediatrics, preventive medicine, and psychiatry.

#### **Non-MD Provider Education and Training Programs**

Kaiser Permanente provides a range of training and education programs for nurse practitioners, nurses, radiology and sonography technicians, physical therapists, post-graduate psychology and social work students, pharmacists, and other non-physician health professionals. This includes Northern California Region's Kaiser Permanente School of Allied Health Sciences, which offers 18-month training programs in sonography, nuclear medicine, and radiation therapy, and Southern California Region's Hippocrates Circle Program, which was designed to provide youth from under-represented communities and diverse backgrounds with an awareness of career opportunities as a physician.

#### **Health Research**

Kaiser Permanente's research efforts are core to the organization's mission to improve population health, and its commitment to continued learning. Kaiser Permanente researchers study critical health issues such as cancer, cardiovascular conditions, diabetes, behavioral and mental health, and health care delivery improvement. Kaiser Permanente's research is broadly focused on three themes: understanding health risks; addressing patients' needs and improving health outcomes; and informing policy and practice to facilitate the use of evidence-based care.

Kaiser Permanente is uniquely positioned to conduct research due to its rich, longitudinal, electronic clinical databases that capture virtually complete health care delivery, payment, decision-making and behavioral data across inpatient, outpatient, and emergency department settings.

# **III.** Community Served

# A. Kaiser Permanente's Definition of Community Served

Kaiser Permanente defines the community served by a hospital as those individuals residing within its hospital service area. A hospital service area includes all residents in a defined geographic area surrounding the hospital and does not exclude low-income or underserved populations.

# **B. Demographic Profile of Community Served**

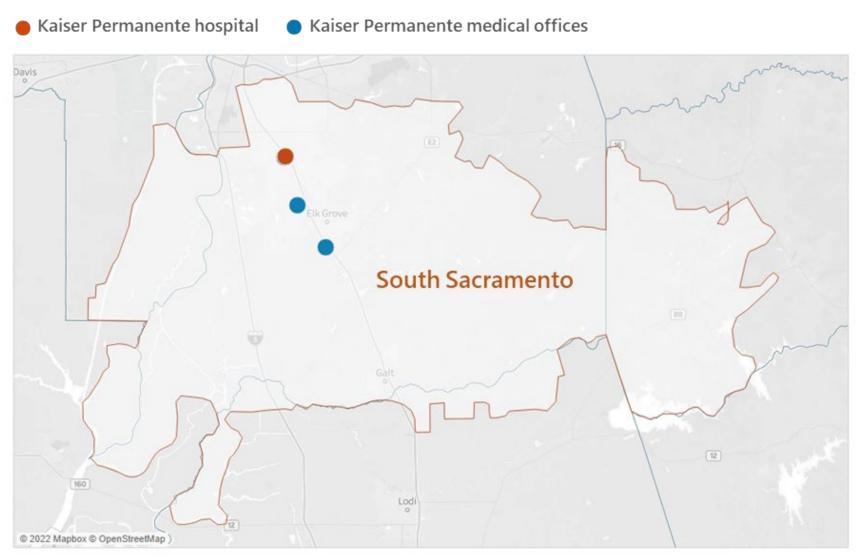
KFH-South Sacramento service area demographic profile

Total population:	495,223
American Indian/Alaska Native	0.4%
Asian	24.6%
Black	11.6%
Hispanic	28.8%
Multiracial	5.2%
Native Hawaiian/other Pacific Islander	1.6%
Other race/ethnicity	0.2%
White	27.6%
Under age 18	25.8%
Age 65 and over	12.5%

SOURCE: AMERICAN COMMUNITY SURVEY, 2015-2019

# C. Map and Description of Community Served

KFH-South Sacramento service area



The KFH-South Sacramento service area comprises a large part of Sacramento County, including the cities of Sacramento, Elk Grove, and Galt, and a portion of Amador County.

# IV. Description of Community Health Needs Addressed

The following are the health needs KFH-South Sacramento is addressing during the 2023-2025 Implementation Strategy period. For information about the process and criteria used to select these health needs and the health needs that were not selected (and the rationale), please review the 2022 CHNA Report and the 2023-2025 Implementation Strategy Report. (http://www.kp.org/chna).

#### A. Health Needs Addressed

- 1. Access to care: Access to comprehensive, quality health care services including having insurance, local care options, and a usual source of care is important for ensuring quality of life for everyone. Insurance by itself does not guarantee access to appropriate care, and many community members experience barriers related to language, transportation options, and differential treatment based on race, as well as access to fewer health care resources. In the South Sacramento service area, 14 percent of adults in the County reported delaying or having difficulty accessing health care that they felt they needed. Furthermore, access to regular care varies by population: 89 percent of white, 85 percent of Asian, 85 percent of Black, and 80 percent of Latinx/o/a residents have a usual source of health care. Interviewed community leaders shared that there is a lack of culturally responsive providers and those focused on the specific needs of communities of color, undocumented individuals, formerly incarcerated, and LGBTQ+ individuals. They also identified strategies to address access to care such as investing in local community clinics who provide culturally responsive services for low-income residents.
- 2. Mental & behavioral Health: Mental health affects all areas of life, including a person's physical well-being, ability to work and perform well in school and to participate fully in family and community activities. Anxiety, depression, and suicide ideation are on the rise due to the COVID-19 pandemic, particularly among Black and Latinx/o/a Americans. Communities across the country are experiencing a critical lack of capacity to meet the increased demand for mental health services. In the South Sacramento service area, the rates of suicide deaths are higher than the state average (13.4 compared to 10.5), and rates for poor mental health days are similarly performing worse than that of the state (4.0 compared to 3.7). Additionally, there are disparities related to mental and behavioral health issues such as a lack of accessible mental health care clinics in the South Sacramento service area. Interviewed community leaders shared that the Asian American community struggles with the stigma of accepting mental health as an issue. They also identified strategies to address mental and behavioral health needs, such as providing mentorship and career pathways for young students.
- 3. Housing: Having a safe place to call home is essential for the health of individuals and families. American families' greatest single expenditure is housing, and for most homeowners, their most significant source of wealth. Housing costs have soared in recent years, with many families experiencing difficulty paying for housing. Black and Latinx/o/a renters are more likely to live in cost-burdened households and face housing instability. In the South Sacramento service area, the overall housing affordability index is 15.6 compared to 154.5 nationwide, meaning it costs more for a typical resident in the South Sacramento service area to purchase a home than it does in other areas. Additionally, there are disparities related to housing issues. For example, Black and Latinx/o/a loan applicants are twice as likely to get a subprime loan than white or Asian applicants (4.4 and 5 per 100,000).

- applications compared to 1.7 and 2.4) and have the highest foreclosure rate at 9.4 and 8.7 out of 10,000. Interviewed community leaders shared that many immigrant families earn wages that are too low to afford rent and have unstable job prospects that make property ownership unlikely. They also identified strategies to address housing needs, such as motel vouchers, subsidized housing linkages, and homeless management information systems.
- 4. Income & employment: Economic opportunity provides individuals with jobs, income, a sense of purpose, and opportunities to improve their economic circumstances over time. People with steady employment are less likely to have an income below poverty level and more likely to be healthy. Those not having enough resources to meet daily needs such as safe housing and enough food to eat are more likely to experience health-harming stress and die at a younger age. In the South Sacramento service area, the median household income of \$72,560 leaves many unable to afford a home or pay medical bills. Further, there are significant racial disparities in per capita income, with Black residents in Sacramento County earning \$15,000 less than white residents, and Latinx/o/a residents earning a full \$20,000 less. Interviewed community leaders emphasized the relationship between economic security and other social determinants of health. For example, health outcomes and economic outcomes can become interconnected in a vicious cycle of seeking medical care, missing work, accruing bills, and then forgoing necessary preventative treatments due to economic deprivation, which lowers future health outcomes. They also identified strategies for increasing income like investing in career pathways with accompanying living stipends and providing financial literacy classes.

#### **B Health Needs Not Addressed**

The significant health needs identified in the 2022 CHNA that KFH-South Sacramento Medical Center does not plan to address are shown in the table below, along with the reasons for not addressing those needs.

Reason	Community safety	Family and social support
Less feasibility to make an impact on this need	Х	Х
Less ability for Kaiser Permanente to leverage expertise or assets to address this need		Х
Less ability to leverage community assets to address this need	Х	Х
Aspects of this need will be addressed in strategies for other needs	х	Х

# V. Year-End Results

# A. Community Benefit Financial Resources

Total Community Benefit expenditures are reported as follows:

- Medical care services for vulnerable populations include unreimbursed inpatient costs for participation in Kaiser Permanentesubsidized and government-sponsored health care insurance programs.
- Since 2006, figures for subsidized products have been reported on a cost-basis, (e.g., the difference of total revenues collected for services less direct and indirect expenses).
- Grant and donations are recorded in the general ledger in the appropriate amount and accounting period on an accrual, not cash basis. The amount reported reflects hospital-specific, unreimbursed expenditures. When hospital-specific expenditures are not available, dollars are allocated to each hospital based on the percentage of KFHP members.
- The unreimbursed portion of medical, nursing, and other health care professional education and training costs are included.

Resource allocations are reported, as follows:

- Financial expenditures are reported in exact amounts, if available, by hospital service area.
- If exact financial expenditure amounts are not available by hospital service area, then regional expenses are allocated proportionally based on KFHP membership or other quantifiable data.

Table B

KFH-South Sacramento Community Benefits Provided in 2023 (Endnotes in Appendix)

Category	Total Spend
Medical Care Services for Vulnerable Populations	
Medi-Cal shortfall <sup>1</sup>	\$34,909,074
Charity care: Charitable Health Coverage programs	\$45
Charity care: Medical Financial Assistance Program <sup>2</sup>	\$17,642,019
Grants and donations for medical services <sup>3</sup>	\$496,237
Subtotal	\$53,047,375
Other Benefits for Vulnerable Populations	
Youth Internship and Education programs <sup>5</sup>	\$131,981
Grants and donations for community-based programs <sup>6</sup>	\$456,167
Community Benefit administration and operations <sup>7</sup>	\$277,048
Subtotal	\$865,195
Benefits for the Broader Community	
Community Giving Campaign administrative expenses	\$12,434
Grants and donations for the broader community <sup>8</sup>	\$580,323
National Board of Directors fund	\$23,541
Subtotal	\$616,297
Health Research, Education, and Training	
Graduate Medical Education <sup>9</sup>	\$2,435,608
Non-MD provider education and training programs <sup>10</sup>	\$815,991
Health research	\$1,742,448
Subtotal	\$4,994,047
TOTAL COMMUNITY BENEFITS PROVIDED	\$59,522,915

## **B. Examples of Activities to Address Selected Health Needs**

All Kaiser Foundation Hospitals (KFH) carefully consider the evidence-base when determining which goals, strategies, and related activities would be most effective in addressing priority health needs. It is anticipated that successful implementation of key activities (programs, grants, collaborations, and/or in-kind assets), tied to key goals and strategies, can contribute toward improving the priority health needs in the community. For information on the goals and strategies that were selected for each health need, please refer to the <a href="http://www.kp.org/chna">2022 CHNA Report and the 2023-2025 Implementation Strategy Report</a> (<a href="http://www.kp.org/chna">http://www.kp.org/chna</a>).

Mechanisms for monitoring progress are tailored to each activity and may include the collection and documentation of tracking measures such as number of grants awarded, total investments, and number of people reached/served. Kaiser Permanente also conducts evaluation of larger grant initiatives to understand both progress and outcomes. In addition to internal monitoring and evaluation, Kaiser Permanente requires grantees to track and report outcomes of the projects for which they have received funding.

The tables below provide highlights for a select number of programs, grants, collaboration and/or assets that aim to address the identified health needs for KFH-South Sacramento. The examples provided below are illustrations and not an exhaustive list.

In addition to the highlights outlined in the tables to address specific health needs, Kaiser Permanente NCAL provided significant contributions to the East Bay Community Foundation (EBCF) in the interest of funding effective long-term, strategic community benefit initiatives. These EBCF-managed funds, however, are not included in the financial totals for 2023.

Need	Examples of most impactful efforts	
Access to Care	Medi-Cal and Charity Care: In 2023, KFH-South Sacramento provided access to care to 48,025 Medi-Cal members and provided financial assistance to 6,100 people through the Medical Financial Assistance (MFA) program.	
	KP Connect Redetermined: The mission of Sacramento Covered is to improve community health and well-being by connecting people to health coverage, primary and preventative care, and other health-related supports. Sacramento Covered was awarded \$140,000 over a year as one of 6 organizations in the NCAL Medi-Cal Redeterminations cohort. Sacramento Covered will amplify Medi-Cal outreach, enrollment, retention, education, and navigation of benefits and resources. Additionally, Sacramento Covered will continue to build organizational capacity to implement the Community Health Worker Medi-Cal benefit. This is expected to serve 750 individuals. (This grant impacts 3 hospital service areas in NCAL)	
	Safety Net Partnerships in the Central Valley: As one of 12 community health centers across California in the Safety Net Partnership Initiative Clinic Consortia Cohort, the Central Valley Health Network will address health care disparities and health equity by supporting clinic training programs, transition to value-based care and alternative payment methodologies (APM initiative), and improve technology infrastructure. Our partnership with these organizations expands access and capacity in Federally Qualified Health Centers, as well as increasing the capacity of local providers to improve Medi-Cal coverage by helping individuals enroll or re-enroll. The mission of the Central Valley Health Network is to advocate for community health centers' strength in the marketplace and to support members' effective delivery of high quality and accessible health care. Central Valley Health Network was awarded \$480,000 over a year. (This grant impacts 6 hospital service areas in NCAL)	
	Empowering Asian American and Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander (AANHPI) Community:  The mission of Asian Resources, Inc. is to provide multiple social services and empower the community. Our partnership with Asian Resources, Inc. supports the Empowering AANHPI Community Medi-Cal Redeterminations and Expansion Outreach project. This project will engage with the AANHPI community in South Sacramento, Oak Park, Arden, and Citrus Heights to provide information, education, enrollment, and assistance in transitioning to Medi-Cal and other free coverage options. This project is expected to serve 400 individuals. (This grant impacts 2 hospital service areas in NCAL)	

Need	Examples of most impactful efforts	
Mental & Behavioral Health		
Housing	Health, Housing, and Justice Initiative in Northern California:  The mission of the Legal Services of Northern California, Inc. is to empower low-income members of the community with the provision of quality legal services. Legal Services of Northern California, Inc. is one of 10 legal aid organizations across California implementing the Health, Housing, and Justice Initiative. This partnership builds organizational capacity to provide housing related legal services in and out of healthcare settings. Medical-legal partnerships are proven interventions that embed access to legal services within the health care delivery system. This project will provide legal interventions that help prevent eviction and ensure adequate, affordable, and stable housing for individuals and families via housing resolution options. This collaboration will use a data-driven approach to provide low-income patients with free legal assistance addressing health-harming concerns, including housing preservation and family stabilization in Sacramento County. This project is expected to serve 200 individuals. (This impacts 4 hospital service areas in NCAL)	
	Strengthen Homeless Systems of Care: The mission of the Sacramento Steps Forward is to end homelessness through leadership, convening partners, implementing data-driven best practices, and improving system performance. Sacramento Steps Forward was awarded \$150,000 over a year to establish system-level approaches, accelerate housing placements, and improve care coordination and housing navigation for homeless patients after hospital discharge that will reduce homelessness in Sacramento. (This grant impacts 2 hospital service areas in NCAL)	

Need	Examples of most impactful efforts	
	Gregory Bunker Care Transitions Center:  The mission of WellSpace Health is achieving regional health through high quality comprehensive care. WellSpace Health was awarded \$95,000 over 10 months. This project will strengthen the ecosystem of providers to better align wis standards, advance best practices, and enhance state-of-the-field knowledge. Medical respite programs offer short-term residential care for people experiencing homelessness to recover and heal in a safe environment while accessing clinical care and support services, including transition into stable living. The Gregory Bunker Care Transitions Center provides care for people who no longer require hospitalization but still need to heal from an injury or illness exacerbate by an experience of homelessness. This project is expected to serve 388 individuals. (This grant impacts 2 hospital service areas in NCAL)	
Income & Employment	Quality Career Pathways and Economic Justice Programs:  Our collaboration with Capitol Impact Consulting, LLC, the Sacramento LGBT Community Center, and Women's Empowerment expands access to high-quality jobs for individuals facing barriers to employment. Economic security through gainful employment is a critical element of any healthy community. Services are tailored to specific populations, including LGBT participants and women experiencing homelessness. Projects include training to enter the construction and building trades workforce to secure affirming and gainful quality employment with a livable wage. These organizations estimate a total reach of 1,000 participants. (This grant impacts 2 hospital service areas in NCAL)	

# VI. Appendix

Appendix A 2023 Community Benefits Provided by Hospital Service Area in California

NORTHERN CALIFORNIA HOSPITALS		
Hospital	Amount	
Antioch	\$31,299,825	
Fremont	\$11,290,424	
Fresno	\$20,928,037	
Manteca	\$41,130,654	
Modesto	\$22,586,200	
Oakland	\$69,132,545	
Redwood City	\$25,331,007	
Richmond	\$36,688,203	
Roseville	\$48,570,614	
Sacramento	\$78,361,475	
San Francisco	\$35,219,854	
San Jose	\$35,629,222	
San Leandro	\$36,579,806	
San Rafael	\$16,871,517	
Santa Clara	\$54,423,351	
Santa Rosa	\$30,471,515	
South Sacramento	\$59,522,915	
South San Francisco	\$14,393,214	
Vacaville	\$23,431,991	
Vallejo	\$35,420,809	
Walnut Creek	\$24,925,238	
Northern California Total	\$752,208,416	

SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA HOSPITALS		
Hospital	Amount	
Anaheim	\$25,957,244	
Baldwin Park	\$26,269,304	
Downey	\$34,837,164	
Fontana	\$61,085,066	
Irvine	\$5,742,425	
Los Angeles	\$59,171,816	
Moreno Valley	\$11,117,047	
Ontario	\$9,683,018	
Panorama City	\$26,160,525	
Riverside	\$26,225,914	
San Diego (2 hospitals)	\$36,592,118	
San Marcos	\$5,154,330	
South Bay	\$20,830,614	
West Los Angeles	\$38,973,081	
Woodland Hills	\$16,310,271	
Southern California Total	\$404,109,936	

# **Appendix B**

#### **Endnotes**

- <sup>1</sup> Amount includes hospital-specific, unreimbursed expenditures for Medi-Cal Managed Care members and Medi-Cal Fee-for-Service beneficiaries on a cost basis.
- <sup>2</sup> Amount includes unreimbursed care provided to patients who qualify for Medical Financial Assistance on a cost basis.
- <sup>3</sup> Figures reported in this section for grants and donations consist of charitable contributions to community clinics and other safety-net providers and support access to care.
- <sup>4</sup> Applicable to only SCAL Watts Counseling and Learning Center's service expenses are divided among three hospitals: KFH-Downey, KFH-South Bay, and KFH-West Los Angeles. Educational Outreach Program service expenses are only applicable to KFH-Baldwin Park.
- <sup>5</sup> Figures reported in this section are expenses for youth internship and education programs for under-represented populations.
- <sup>6</sup> Figures reported in this section for grants and donations consist of charitable contributions to community-based organizations that address the nonmedical needs of vulnerable populations.
- <sup>7</sup> The amount reflects the costs of the community benefit department and related operational expenses.
- <sup>8</sup> Figures reported in this section for grants and donations are aimed at supporting the general well-being of the broader community.
- <sup>9</sup> Amount reflects the net expenditures for training and education for medical residents, interns, and fellows.
- <sup>10</sup> Amount reflects the net expenditures for health professional education and training programs.
- <sup>11</sup> Figures reported in this section for grants and donations consist of charitable contributions made to external nonprofit organizations, colleges, and universities to support the training and education of students seeking to become health care professionals.