

FISCAL YEAR 2023

Kaiser Foundation Hospitals in California

FREMONT Northern California Region



Kaiser Foundation Hospitals (KFH) Table of Contents

I. Introduction and Background

- A. About Kaiser Permanente
- B. About Kaiser Permanente Community Health
- C. Purpose of the Report

II. Overview and Description of Community Benefit Programs Provided

- A. California Kaiser Foundation Hospitals Community Benefit Financial Contribution
- B. Medical Care Services for Vulnerable Populations
- C. Other Benefits for Vulnerable Populations
- D. Benefits for the Broader Community
- E. Health Research, Education, and Training Programs

III. Community Served

- A. Kaiser Permanente's Definition of Community Served
- B. Demographic Profile of Community Served
- C. Map and Description of Community Served

IV. Description of Community Health Needs Addressed

- A. Health Needs Addressed
- B. Health Needs Not Addressed

V. Year-End Results

- A. Community Benefit Financial Resources
- B. Examples of Activities to Address Selected Health Needs

VI. Appendix

I. Introduction and Background

A. About Kaiser Permanente

Kaiser Permanente is an integrated health care delivery system comprised of Kaiser Foundation Hospitals, Kaiser Foundation Health Plan, and physicians in the Permanente Medical Groups. For 75 years, Kaiser Permanente has been committed to shaping the future of health and health care — and helping our members, patients, and communities experience more healthy years. We are recognized as one of America's leading health care providers and nonprofit health plans.

Kaiser Permanente is committed to helping shape the future of health care. Founded in 1945, Kaiser Permanente has a mission to provide high- quality, affordable health care services and to improve the health of our members and the communities we serve. We currently serve 12.6 million members in 8 states and the District of Columbia. Care for members and patients is focused on their total health and guided by their personal Permanente Medical Group physicians, specialists, and team of caregivers. Our expert and caring medical teams are empowered and supported by industry-leading technology advances and tools for health promotion, disease prevention, state-of-the-art care delivery, and world-class chronic disease management. Kaiser Permanente is dedicated to care innovations, clinical research, health education, and the support of community health.

B. About Kaiser Permanente Community Health

At Kaiser Permanente, we recognize that where we live and how we live has a big impact on our health and well-being. Our work is driven by our mission: to provide high-quality, affordable health care services and to improve the health of our members and our communities. It's also driven by our heritage of prevention and health promotion, and by our conviction that good health is a fundamental right.

As the nation's largest nonprofit, integrated health system, Kaiser Permanente is uniquely positioned to improve the health and wellbeing of the communities we serve. We believe that being healthy isn't just a result of high-quality medical care. Through our resources, reach, and partnerships, we are addressing unmet social needs and community factors that impact health. Kaiser Permanente is accelerating efforts to broaden the scope of our care and services to address all factors that affect people's health. Having a safe place to live, enough money in the bank, access to healthy meals and meaningful social connections is essential to total health. Now is a time when our commitment to health and values compel us to do all we can to create more healthy years for everyone. We also share our financial resources, research, nurses and physicians, and our clinical practices and knowledge through a variety of grantmaking and investment efforts.

As we reflect on how 2020 changed the world, we must recognize that communities everywhere are coping with unprecedented challenges magnified by the COVID-19 pandemic and a renewed struggle for racial equity and social justice.

Through our continued focus on expanding our community health approach we laid the foundation for an acceleration of work to meet the challenges posed by the public health crises we now face. We dedicated ourselves to improving the social health of our 12.6 million members and the millions of people who live in the communities we serve.

Learn more about Kaiser Permanente Community Health at https://about.kaiserpermanente.org/community-health.

For information on the CHNA, refer to the <u>2022 Community Health Needs Assessments and Implementation Strategies</u> (http://www.kp.org/chna).

C. Purpose of the Report

Since 1996, Kaiser Foundation Hospitals (KFH) in Northern and Southern California (NCAL, SCAL) have annually submitted to the California Department of Health Care Access and Information (HCAI) a Consolidated Community Benefit Plan, commonly referred to as the SB 697 Report (for Senate Bill 697 which mandated its existence). This plan fulfills the annual year-end community benefit reporting regulations under California Health and Safety Code, Section 127340 et seq. The report provides detailed information and financial data on the Community Benefit programs, services, and activities provided by all KFH hospitals in California.

II. Overview and Description of Community Benefit Programs Provided

A. California Kaiser Foundation Hospitals Community Benefit Financial Contribution

In California, KFH owns and operates 36 hospitals: 21 community hospitals in Northern California and 15 in Southern California, all accredited by the Joint Commission on Accreditation of Healthcare Organizations (JCAHO). KFH hospitals are located in Anaheim, Antioch, Baldwin Park, Downey, Fontana, Fremont, Fresno, Irvine, Los Angeles, Manteca, Modesto, Moreno Valley, Oakland, Ontario, Panorama City, Redwood City, Richmond, Riverside, Roseville, Sacramento, San Diego, San Francisco, San Jose, San Leandro, San Marcos, San Rafael, Santa Clara, Santa Rosa, South Bay, South Sacramento, South San Francisco, Vacaville, Vallejo, Walnut Creek, West Los Angeles, and Woodland Hills.

In 2023, Kaiser Foundation Hospitals in Northern and Southern California Regions provided a total of \$1,156,318,352 in Community Benefit for a diverse range of community projects, medical care services, research, and training for health and medical professionals. These programs and services are organized in alignment with SB697 regulations:

- Medical Care Services for Vulnerable Populations
- Other Benefits for Vulnerable Populations
- Benefits for the Broader Community
- Health, Research, Education and Training

A breakdown of financial contributions is provided in Tables A. Note that 'non-quantifiable benefits' will be highlighted in the Year end Results section of KFH Community Benefit Plan, where applicable.

Table A

2023 Community Benefits Provided by Kaiser Foundation Hospitals in California (Endnotes in Appendix)

Category	Total Spend
Medical Care Services for Vulnerable Populations	
Medi-Cal shortfall ¹	\$487,302,412
Charity care: Charitable Health Coverage Programs	\$869
Charity care: Medical Financial Assistance Program ²	\$397,648,749
Grants and donations for medical services ³	\$26,274,860
Subtotal	\$911,226,891
Other Benefits for Vulnerable Populations	
Watts Counseling and Learning Center ⁴	\$3,749,364
Educational Outreach Program ⁴	\$887,210
Youth Internship and Education programs ⁵	\$3,957,337
Grants and donations for community-based programs ⁶	\$17,168,458
Community Benefit administration and operations ⁷	\$11,527,980
Subtotal	\$37,290,349
Benefits for the Broader Community	•
Community health education and promotion programs	\$1,282,138
Community Giving Campaign administrative expenses	\$408,191
Grants and donations for the broader community ⁸	\$12,993,928
National Board of Directors fund	\$742,729
Subtotal	\$15,426,986
Health Research, Education, and Training	
Graduate Medical Education ⁹	\$119,236,704
Non-MD provider education and training programs ¹⁰	\$32,312,529
Grants and donations for the education of health care professionals ¹¹	\$476,947
Health research	\$40,347,947
Subtotal	\$192,374,126
TOTAL COMMUNITY BENEFITS PROVIDED	\$1,156,318,352

B. Medical Care Services for Vulnerable Populations

Medi-Cal

Kaiser Permanente provides coverage to Medi-Cal members in 22 counties in California through both direct contracts with the Department of Health Care Services (DHCS), and through delegated arrangements with other Medi-Cal managed care plans (MCPs). Kaiser Permanente also provides subsidized health care on a fee-for-service basis for Medi-Cal beneficiaries not enrolled as KFHP members. Reimbursement for some services is usually significantly below the cost of care and is considered subsidized care to non-member Medi-Cal fee-for-service patients.

Charitable Health Coverage

The Charitable Health Coverage program provides health care coverage to low-income individuals and families who don't have access to other public or private health coverage. CHC programs work by enrolling qualifying individuals in a Kaiser Permanente Individual and Family Health Plan. Through CHC, members' monthly premiums are subsidized, and members do not have to pay copays or out-of-pocket costs for most care at Kaiser Permanente facilities. Through CHC, members have a medical home that includes comprehensive coverage, preventive services and consistent access through the "front door" of the health delivery system.

Medical Financial Assistance

The Medical Financial Assistance program (MFA) improves health care access for people with limited incomes and resources and is fundamental to Kaiser Permanente's mission. Our MFA program helps low-income, uninsured, and underinsured patients receive access to care. The program provides temporary financial assistance or free care to patients who receive health care services from our providers, regardless of whether they have health coverage or are uninsured.

C. Other Benefits for Vulnerable Populations

Watts Counseling and Learning Center (SCAL)

Since 1967, the Watts Counseling and Learning Center (WCLC) has been a valuable community resource for low-income, innercity families in South Central Los Angeles. WCLC provides mental health and counseling services, educational assistance to children with learning disabilities, and a state-licensed and nationally accredited preschool program. Kaiser Permanente Health Plan membership is not required to receive these services and all services are offered in both English and Spanish. This program primarily serves the KFH-Downey, KFH-South Bay and KFH-West LA communities.

Educational Outreach Program (SCAL)

Since 1992, Educational Outreach Program (EOP) has been empowering children and their families through several year-round educational, counseling, and social programs. EOP helps individuals develop crucial life-skills to pursue higher education, live a healthier lifestyle through physical activity and proper nutrition, overcome mental obstacles by participating in counseling, and instill confidence to advocate for the community. EOP primarily serves the KFH-Baldwin Park community.

Youth Internship and Education Programs (NCAL and SCAL)

Youth workforce programs such as the Summer Youth Employment Programs, IN-ROADS or KP LAUNCH focus on providing underserved diverse students with meaningful employment experiences in the health care field. Educational sessions and motivational workshops introduce them to the possibility of pursuing a career in health care while enhancing job skills and work performance. These programs serve as a pipeline for the organization and community-at-large, enhancing the future diversity of the health care workforce.

D. Benefits for the Broader Community

Community Health Education and Health Promotion Programs (NCAL and SCAL)

Health Education provides evidence-based clinically effective programs, printed materials, and training sessions to empower participants to build healthier lifestyles. This program incorporates tested models of behavior change, individual/group engagement and motivational interviewing as a language to elicit behavior change. Many of the programs and resources are offered in partnership with community-based organizations, and schools.

Kaiser Permanente Educational Theatre (NCAL and SCAL)

Kaiser Permanente's Educational Theatre has inspired and empowered millions of students and adults in communities to make healthy choices. Educational Theatre offers a wide range of award-winning theatrical productions and interactive workshops to schools throughout the Kaiser Permanente footprint.

Using the power of theatre and storytelling, our programs directly connect with students and adults through relatable characters and real-life situations. Audiences see themselves represented onstage in our culturally and ethnically diverse casts allowing them to connect with the narrative and educational messages in a meaningful way. Our team builds on this connection, inspiring students, and adults alike to make healthy choices and build stronger communities.

E. Health Research, Education, and Training Programs

Graduate Medical Education (GME)

The Graduate Medical Education (GME) program provides training and education for medical residents and interns in the interest of educating the next generation of physicians. Residents are offered the opportunity to serve a large, culturally diverse patient base in a setting with sophisticated technology and information systems, established clinical guidelines and an emphasis on preventive and primary care. The majority of medical residents are studying within the primary care medicine areas of family practice, internal medicine, obstetrics-gynecology, pediatrics, preventive medicine, and psychiatry.

Non-MD Provider Education and Training Programs

Kaiser Permanente provides a range of training and education programs for nurse practitioners, nurses, radiology and sonography technicians, physical therapists, post-graduate psychology and social work students, pharmacists, and other non-physician health professionals. This includes Northern California Region's Kaiser Permanente School of Allied Health Sciences, which offers 18-month training programs in sonography, nuclear medicine, and radiation therapy, and Southern California Region's Hippocrates Circle Program, which was designed to provide youth from under-represented communities and diverse backgrounds with an awareness of career opportunities as a physician.

Health Research

Kaiser Permanente's research efforts are core to the organization's mission to improve population health, and its commitment to continued learning. Kaiser Permanente researchers study critical health issues such as cancer, cardiovascular conditions, diabetes, behavioral and mental health, and health care delivery improvement. Kaiser Permanente's research is broadly focused on three themes: understanding health risks; addressing patients' needs and improving health outcomes; and informing policy and practice to facilitate the use of evidence-based care.

Kaiser Permanente is uniquely positioned to conduct research due to its rich, longitudinal, electronic clinical databases that capture virtually complete health care delivery, payment, decision-making and behavioral data across inpatient, outpatient, and emergency department settings.

III. Community Served

A. Kaiser Permanente's Definition of Community Served

Kaiser Permanente defines the community served by a hospital as those individuals residing within its hospital service area. A hospital service area includes all residents in a defined geographic area surrounding the hospital and does not exclude low-income or underserved populations.

B. Demographic Profile of Community Served

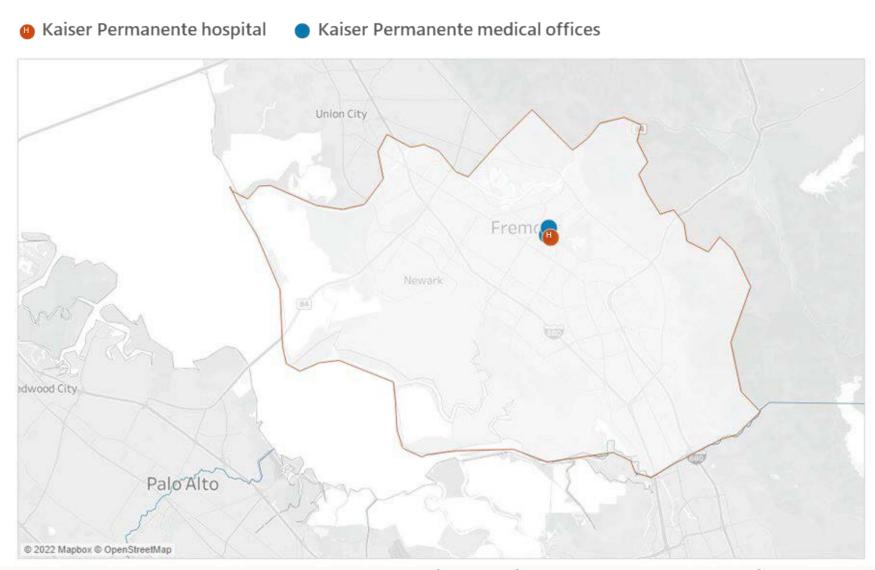
KFH-Fremont service area demographic profile

Total population:	280,079
American Indian/Alaska Native	0.2%
Asian	53.8%
Black	2.4%
Hispanic	17.0%
Multiracial	4.4%
Native Hawaiian/other Pacific Islander	0.6%
Other race/ethnicity	0.2%
White	21.4%
Under age 18	22.6%
Age 65 and over	12.7%

SOURCE: AMERICAN COMMUNITY SURVEY, 2015-2019

C. Map and Description of Community Served

KFH-Fremont service area



The KFH-Fremont service area comprises the southern part of Alameda County, which includes the cities of Fremont and Newark, the southern part of Union City, as well as unincorporated areas.

IV. Description of Community Health Needs Addressed

The following are the health needs KFH-Fremont is addressing during the 2023-2025 Implementation Strategy period. For information about the process and criteria used to select these health needs and the health needs that were not selected (and the rationale), please review the 2022 CHNA Report and the 2023-2025 Implementation Strategy Report (http://www.kp.org/chna).

A. Health Needs Addressed

- 1. Access to care: Access to comprehensive, quality health care services including having insurance, local care options, and a usual source of care is important for ensuring quality of life for everyone. Though the Fremont service area experiences low rates of uninsured residents, other measures highlight access to care barriers for maternal care and the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic for certain groups. Across 2016 to 2020, premature birth rates as a percent of all live births were higher for Black, Multiracial, and Hispanic residents, compared with the Fremont service area overall. Pacific Islander residents had the highest rate of COVID-19 cases across the Fremont service area, while white residents had the highest rates of death due to COVID. Key informants noted the high costs of health care as a barrier to accessing care in the Fremont service area.
- 2. Mental & behavioral health: Mental health affects all areas of life, including a person's physical well-being, ability to work and perform well in school and to participate fully in family and community activities. The number of mental health providers based on population size is an asset for Alameda County, which contains the Fremont service area, which is higher than the state of California and the nation. Deaths of despair—those due to suicide, drug overdose, and alcoholism—are also lower than the state and Alameda County as a whole. Disparities exist however in that white residents of the Fremont service area experience a higher rate of deaths of despair than the service area in general and the county. Hispanic residents of the Fremont service area experience the second highest rate of deaths of despair compared to other ethnic groups in the Fremont service area. Key informants described that the need for mental health has significantly increased due to the COVID-19 pandemic, especially as older adults and youth were lonely and isolated during the stay-at-home orders.
- 3. Income & employment: Economic opportunity provides individuals with jobs, income, a sense of purpose, and opportunities to improve their economic circumstances over time. The Fremont service area benefits from higher employment rates and higher median income levels than the state of California, along with lower rates of poverty. However, access to jobs, as measured by the "job proximity index" for the Fremont service area is worse than Alameda County and the state of California. Some neighborhoods within the Fremont service area experience higher rates of students eligible for free and reduced-price lunch, highlighting greater need for income support. Key informants reported there are few jobs available that enable residents to afford the high cost of living in the Fremont service area, suggesting residents need advanced degrees or specific skills to earn a livable wage. According to informants, the residents most affected by income disparities in the Fremont service area as noted by key informants are people with undocumented status, Black, Hispanic, American Indian, and people with disabilities.

B. Health Needs Not Addressed

The significant health need identified in the 2022 CHNA that KFH-Fremont does not plan to address is Housing. The reasons Housing was not selected include:

- Less feasibility to make an impact on this need;
- Less ability to leverage community assets to address this need;
- This need is incorporated into other needs selected; and
- Aspects of this need will be addressed in strategies for other needs.

V. Year-End Results

A. Community Benefit Financial Resources

Total Community Benefit expenditures are reported as follows:

- Medical care services for vulnerable populations include unreimbursed inpatient costs for participation in Kaiser Permanentesubsidized and government-sponsored health care insurance programs.
- Since 2006, figures for subsidized products have been reported on a cost-basis (e.g., the difference of total revenues collected for services less direct and indirect expenses).
- Grant and donations are recorded in the general ledger in the appropriate amount and accounting period on an accrual, not cash basis. The amount reported reflects hospital-specific, unreimbursed expenditures. When hospital-specific expenditures are not available, dollars are allocated to each hospital based on the percentage of KFHP members.
- The unreimbursed portion of medical, nursing, and other health care professional education and training costs are included.

Resource allocations are reported, as follows:

- Financial expenditures are reported in exact amounts, if available, by hospital service area.
- If exact financial expenditure amounts are not available by hospital service area, then regional expenses are allocated proportionally based on KFHP membership or other quantifiable data.

Table B

KFH-Fremont Community Benefits Provided in 2023 (Endnotes in Appendix)

Category	Total Spend
Medical Care Services for Vulnerable Populations	
Medi-Cal shortfall ¹	\$3,385,784
Charity care: Charitable Health Coverage programs	\$21
Charity care: Medical Financial Assistance Program ²	\$5,373,318
Grants and donations for medical services ³	\$323,948
Subtotal	\$9,083,070
Other Benefits for Vulnerable Populations	
Youth Internship and Education programs ⁵	\$20,305
Grants and donations for community-based programs ⁶	\$238,500
Community Benefit administration and operations ⁷	\$128,169
Subtotal	\$386,974
Benefits for the Broader Community	
Community Giving Campaign administrative expenses	\$5,752
Grants and donations for the broader community ⁸	\$194,546
National Board of Directors fund	\$10,890
Subtotal	\$211,188
Health Research, Education, and Training	
Graduate Medical Education ⁹	\$277,239
Non-MD provider education and training programs ¹⁰	\$525,856
Health research	\$806,098
Subtotal	\$1,609,192
TOTAL COMMUNITY BENEFITS PROVIDED	\$11,290,424

B. Examples of Activities to Address Selected Health Needs

All Kaiser Foundation Hospitals (KFH) carefully consider the evidence-base when determining which goals, strategies, and related activities would be most effective in addressing priority health needs. It is anticipated that successful implementation of key activities (programs, grants, collaborations, and/or in-kind assets), tied to key goals and strategies, can contribute toward improving the priority health needs in the community. For information on the goals and strategies that were selected for each health need, please refer to the 2022 CHNA Report and the 2023-2025 Implementation Strategy Report (http://www.kp.org/chna).

Mechanisms for monitoring progress are tailored to each activity and may include the collection and documentation of tracking measures such as number of grants awarded, total investments, and number of people reached/served. Kaiser Permanente also conducts evaluation of larger grant initiatives to understand both progress and outcomes. In addition to internal monitoring and evaluation, Kaiser Permanente requires grantees to track and report outcomes of the projects for which they have received funding.

The tables below provide highlights for a select number of programs, grants, collaboration and/or assets that aim to address the identified health needs for KFH-Fremont. The examples provided below are illustrations and not an exhaustive list.

In addition to the highlights outlined in the tables to address specific health needs, Kaiser Permanente NCAL provided significant contributions to the East Bay Community Foundation (EBCF) in the interest of funding effective long-term, strategic community benefit initiatives. These EBCF-managed funds, however, are not included in the financial totals for 2023.

Need	Examples of most impactful efforts
Access to Care	Medi-Cal and Charity Care: In 2023, KFH-Fremont provided access to care to 6,399 Medi-Cal members and provided financial assistance to 3,414 people through the Medical Financial Assistance (MFA) program.
	Safety Net Partnerships in the East Bay: The mission of the Community Health Center is to partner with community health centers to provide comprehensive, quality health care that respects community traditions and values. Community Health Center was awarded \$480,000 over a year. As one of 12 community health centers across California in the Safety Net Partnership Initiative Clinic Consortia Cohort, this project will address health care disparities and health equity by supporting clinic training programs, transition to value-based care and alternative payment methodologies, and improvements in technology infrastructure. (This grant impacts 3 hospital service areas in NCAL)
	Rapid Re-Housing: The mission of Abode Services is to end homelessness by assisting low-income, un-housed people, including those with special needs, to secure stable supportive housing, and to advocate for the removal of the causes of homelessness. Abode Services' Rapid Re-Housing Program will work to help families and individuals in the region escape homelessness, increase their income, and obtain housing stability. Abode Services was awarded \$50,000 over a year to directly serve clients and secure additional housing units. The project is expected to support 200 homeless and extremely low-income participants, including families with children, individuals with disabilities, and veterans. (This grant impacts 1 hospital service area in NCAL)
Mental & Behavioral Health	Early Childhood Mental Health and Trauma-Informed Care Consultation: The mission of the Young Men's Christian Association (YMCA) of the East Bay is to empower youth, advance health, and strengthen communities. YMCA was awarded \$150,000 over a year. The project will provide trauma-informed care (TIC) in early learning centers/programs, increasing access to mental health and other needed services, resulting in better outcomes for children, families, and staff. This is expected to serve 1,200 individuals, particularly underserved Black and Latino families from Alameda, Contra Costa, Yolo, and Sacramento counties. (This grant impacts 6 hospital service areas in NCAL)

Need	Examples of most impactful efforts	
	Sanando El Alma (Healing the Soul): Mujeres Unidas y Activas is a Bay Area-based organization of Latina immigrant women with a dual mission of promoting personal transformation and building community power for social and economic justice. Our partnership with Mujeres Unidas y Activas supports the Sanando El Alma (Healing the Soul) program. Access to mental health care services will be expanded with peer-led psychosocial support groups and individual counseling. This project is expected to serve 70 Latina immigrant women residents of South Alameda County. (This grant impacts 1 hospital service area in NCAL)	
Income & Employment	Glean and Distribute Food Program: The mission of Daily Bowl is to rapidly redistribute blemished or near-expiry food to local agency partners that distribute it to the community, addressing hunger and reducing food waste. Daily Bowl was awarded \$75,000 over a year. The Glean and Distribute Food program will increase meal distribution in Southern Alameda County, including Union City, Fremont, Hayward, and Newark in Southern Alameda County, as well as food-insecure community college students. This grant is expected to serve 1,375 individuals. (This grant impacts 1 service area across NCAL)	
	2023 Building Local Outreach Capacity for CalFresh Enrollment (BLOC) Cohort: The mission of the Alameda County Community Food Bank is to pursue a hunger-free community where the children, adults, and seniors of Alameda County do not worry about where their next meal is coming from. The BLOC cohort is a partnership with KFH and 18 community-based organizations throughout Northern California to implement innovative strategies providing outreach and enrollment services for eligible individuals to apply for or retain CalFresh and Medi-Cal benefits. This partnership will ensure that all eligible individuals in Kaiser Permanente communities have access to CalFresh and Medi-Cal, and that outreach and enrollment opportunities are responsive to current and emerging needs. Alameda County Community Food Bank is expected to help 4,200 low-income households. (This impacts 4 hospital service areas in NCAL)	

VI. Appendix

Appendix A 2023 Community Benefits Provided by Hospital Service Area in California

NORTHERN CALIFORNIA HOSPITALS		
Hospital	Amount	
Antioch	\$31,299,825	
Fremont	\$11,290,424	
Fresno	\$20,928,037	
Manteca	\$41,130,654	
Modesto	\$22,586,200	
Oakland	\$69,132,545	
Redwood City	\$25,331,007	
Richmond	\$36,688,203	
Roseville	\$48,570,614	
Sacramento	\$78,361,475	
San Francisco	\$35,219,854	
San Jose	\$35,629,222	
San Leandro	\$36,579,806	
San Rafael	\$16,871,517	
Santa Clara	\$54,423,351	
Santa Rosa	\$30,471,515	
South Sacramento	\$59,522,915	
South San Francisco	\$14,393,214	
Vacaville	\$23,431,991	
Vallejo	\$35,420,809	
Walnut Creek	\$24,925,238	
Northern California Total	\$752,208,416	

SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA HOSPITALS		
Hospital	Amount	
Anaheim	\$25,957,244	
Baldwin Park	\$26,269,304	
Downey	\$34,837,164	
Fontana	\$61,085,066	
Irvine	\$5,742,425	
Los Angeles	\$59,171,816	
Moreno Valley	\$11,117,047	
Ontario	\$9,683,018	
Panorama City	\$26,160,525	
Riverside	\$26,225,914	
San Diego (2 hospitals)	\$36,592,118	
San Marcos	\$5,154,330	
South Bay	\$20,830,614	
West Los Angeles	\$38,973,081	
Woodland Hills	\$16,310,271	
Southern California Total	\$404,109,936	

Appendix B

Endnotes

- ¹ Amount includes hospital-specific, unreimbursed expenditures for Medi-Cal Managed Care members and Medi-Cal Fee-for-Service beneficiaries on a cost basis.
- ² Amount includes unreimbursed care provided to patients who qualify for Medical Financial Assistance on a cost basis.
- ³ Figures reported in this section for grants and donations consist of charitable contributions to community clinics and other safety-net providers and support access to care.
- ⁴ Applicable to only SCAL Watts Counseling and Learning Center's service expenses are divided among three hospitals: KFH-Downey, KFH-South Bay, and KFH-West Los Angeles. Educational Outreach Program service expenses are only applicable to KFH-Baldwin Park.
- ⁵ Figures reported in this section are expenses for youth internship and education programs for under-represented populations.
- ⁶ Figures reported in this section for grants and donations consist of charitable contributions to community-based organizations that address the nonmedical needs of vulnerable populations.
- ⁷ The amount reflects the costs of the community benefit department and related operational expenses.
- ⁸ Figures reported in this section for grants and donations are aimed at supporting the general well-being of the broader community.
- ⁹ Amount reflects the net expenditures for training and education for medical residents, interns, and fellows.
- ¹⁰ Amount reflects the net expenditures for health professional education and training programs.
- ¹¹ Figures reported in this section for grants and donations consist of charitable contributions made to external nonprofit organizations, colleges, and universities to support the training and education of students seeking to become health care professionals.